El Futuro The Future Tense

To describe events and actions that **will** occur at some time in the future, the Future Tense is used in Spanish. Note the forms of the verb comprar:

yo **comprar<u>é</u>** I will buy tú **comprar<u>ás</u>** You will buy

él,ella,ud. comprará He,She,You will buy

nosotros(as) **comprar**<u>emos</u> We will buy

ellos,ellas,uds. **comprar**<u>án</u> They, You All will buy

- This is a *simple* tense. It requires only one verb.
- This tense is formed by taking the infinitive and adding: **é, ás, á, emos, án.**
- The infinitive acts as the verb stem for most verbs.
- These endings are the same for all verbs in Spanish.

Examples

Tomás nunca **hablará** inglés en España. Thomas **will** never **speak** English in Spain.

Iremos a Francia este verano.

We will go to France this summer.

Seré millonario algún día.

I will be a millionaire some day.

Formas del futuro irregulares (*Irregular Future Tense Forms*)

A few verbs in Spanish have irregular **stems** when forming their future tense.

decir	(to say,tell)	dir-
hacer	(to make,do)	har-
poder	(to be able to)	podr-
poner	(to put)	pondr-
salir	(to leave,go out)	saldr-
tener	(to have)	tendr-
venir	(to come)	vendr-
querer	(to want)	querr-
haber (hay)	(there is/are)	habr-
saber	(to know)	sabr-

- These stems use the same endings as regular future tense forms: é, ás, á, emos, án

Examples

Yo te **diré** cuando puedes salir.

I **will tell** you when you can leave.

Haremos las tareas después. **We will do** the homework later.

Manuel no **podrá** venir a la fiesta.

Manuel **will not be able** to come to the party.

El uso del futuro para indicar probabilidad The Use of the Future Tense to Indicate Probability

When guessing about something that is happening (at the present time) in Spanish, the future tense is used. Note the following examples:

¿Dónde está Juan? Where is Juan? No sé. **Estará** en la escuela. I don't know. **He's probably** in school.

¿Cuántos años tiene ella? How old is she? No sé. **Tendrá** unos diecinueve años. I don't know. **She's probably** around nineteen years old.